Message Text

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FM AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2062

INFO AMCONSUL ASMARA

AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM

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USCINCEUR VAIHINGEN GER

CONFIDENTIAL ADDIS ABABA 12412

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: OREP (RICHARDSON, WILLIAM), FT,ET,SO,FR

SUBJECT: STAFFDEL RICHARDSON CALL ON FONMIN KIFLE: TFAI

REF: STATE 274215

1. DURING COURSE OF 45-MINUTE DISCUSSION WITH EPMG FONMIN KIFLE WODAJO DEC 13 BEING REPORTED SEPTEL (NOTAL). RICHARDSON ASKED FOR KIFLE'S VIEWS ON TFAI. KIFLE REPLIED THAT EPMG WAS VERY MUCH CONCERNED THAT SOMALI POLICY OF ANNEXATION WOULD RELATE DIRECTLY TO PROBLEM OF PEACE IN AREA AS INDEED MAY WHOLE PROCESS OF DECOLONIZATION. THERE WAS NOW GREATER AWARENESS OF THIS POSSIBILITY IN AFRICA. ETHIOPIANS HAD SHOWN PROFF OF THEIR GOOD WILL, BUT SOMALIS WERE PURSUING THEIR OBJECTIVE SINGLE-MINDEDLY. AN APPARENT LACK OF A DEFINITE FRENCH POLICY MADE IT EASIER FOR SOMALIA. INDEED FRANCE WANTS TO "APPEASE" SOMALIA BECAUSE SOMALIA CAN "MAKE TROUBLE" FOR FRANCE BY CAUSING PROBLEMS THAT COULD IMPACT ON FRENCH PEOPLE AND ON FRENCH POSITION IN TFAI. FRANCE HAS ACCORDINGLY CONFIDENTIAL

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RELAXED SECURITY AND AS RESULT SOMALIA HAS PRODUCED AGENTS TO INFLUENCE POLITICAL PROCESS. FRANCE IN SHORT HAD NO COORDINATED POSITION. FRENCH HICOMER WAS WORKING OUT "DEAL" WITH SOMALIS TO SAVE FACE AND HAD OVERSOLD PARIS ON HIS APPROACH.

- 2. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTION WHETHER EPMG WOULD CONSIDER TAKING ANY MEASURE TO PREEMPT SOMALI MOVES TOWARD DJIBOUTI, KIFLE ANSWERED RATHER VAGUELY. IMPACT SEEMED TO BE THAT EPMG WOULD NOT. HE HOWEVER, ADDED THAT "FAIT ACCOMPLI WOULD MEET OUR (UNSPECIFIED) RESPONSE". OTHER OPTIONS WOULD BE ASSISTANCE FROM UN AND/OR OAU. HE ALSO HOPED USSR WOULD RESTRAIN SOMALIS. MAJORITY OF PEOPLE IN DJIBOUTI DO NOT FAVOR SOMALIS. ASKED IF HE COULD FORESEE ROLE FOR OTHER STATES IN TFAI PROBLEM, HE RESPONDED THAT ALL STATES HAVE ROLE IN REMOVING SOURCE OF CONFLICT. USG, OTHERS, AND PARTICULARLY UN AND OAU, COULD HELP.
- 3. QUERIED ON EPMG'S ATTITUDE TOWARD POSSIBLE FRENCH RESIDUAL MILITARY FORCE, KIFLE MORE OR LESS SIDESTEPPED QUESTION. HE SAW A PROBLEM IN EXTENT TO WHICH ETHIOPIA AND SOMALIA COULD EXERCISE RESTRAINT ON FRENCH BEHAVIOR. SOMALIS MAY THINK THEY CAN ACHIEVE THEIR OBJECTIVE THROUGH NORMAL POLITICAL PROCESS AND/OR USE OF MONEY. A SECOND OPTION WOULD BE USE OF MILITARY CAPABILITY TO PRECIPITATE A COUP AFTER INDEPENDENCE (HE MAINTAINED SOMALIA ALREADY HAS 100 TRAINED COMMANDOS FOR THAT PURPOSE). AT THAT POINT EPMG WOULD ANTICIPATE CALLING ON UN AND OAU. IT WOULD REMAIN TO BE SEEN WHETHER FRENCH INTERVENTION WOULD SUFFICE.
- 4. RICHARDSON REQUESTS THAT COPY OF THIS TELEGRAM BE FORWARDED TO HIM IN WASHINGTON BY DEPT. TIENKEN CONFIDENTIAL

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